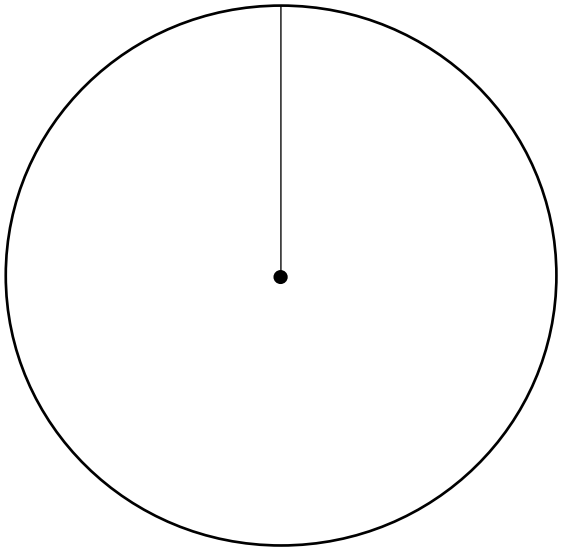
Exercise 24.4

1.



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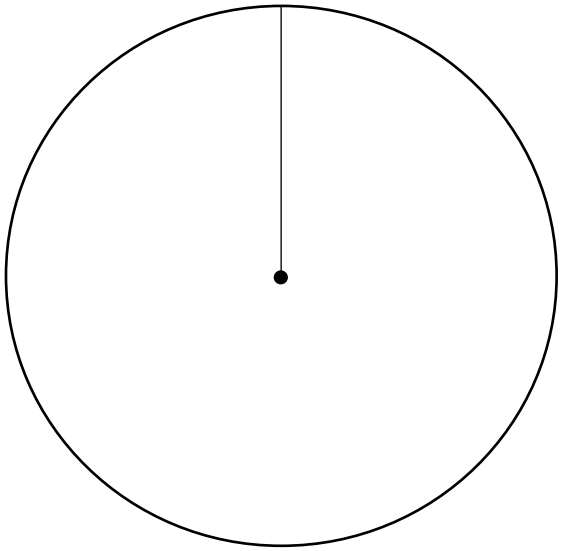

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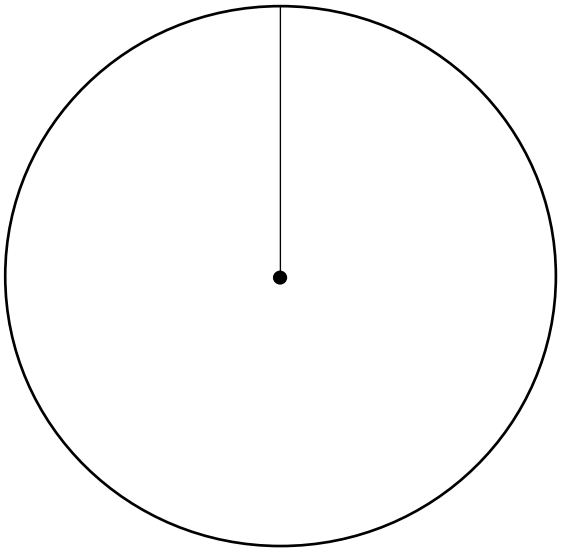
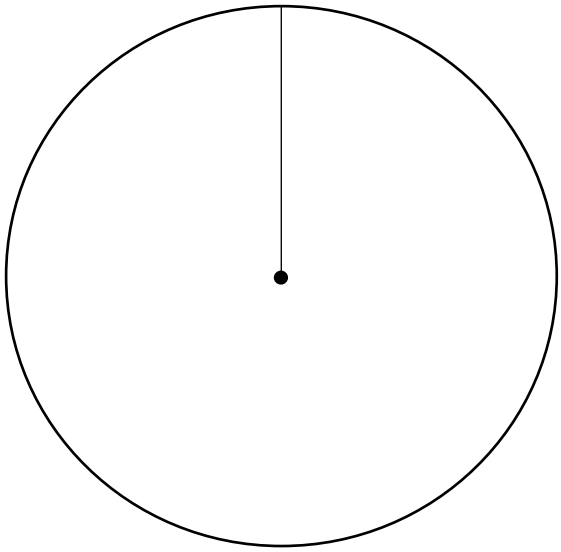


4.



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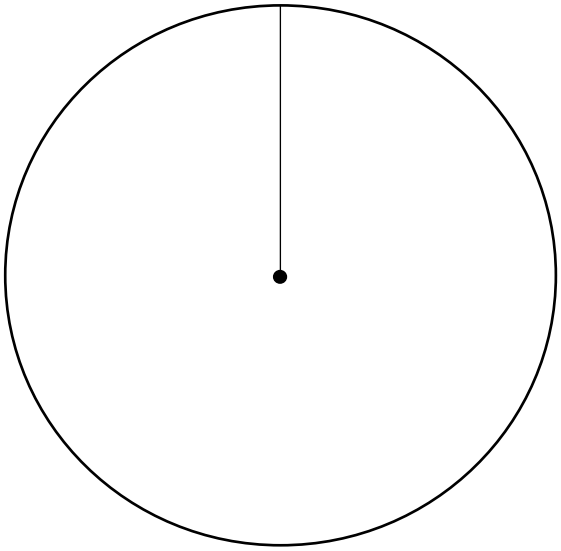

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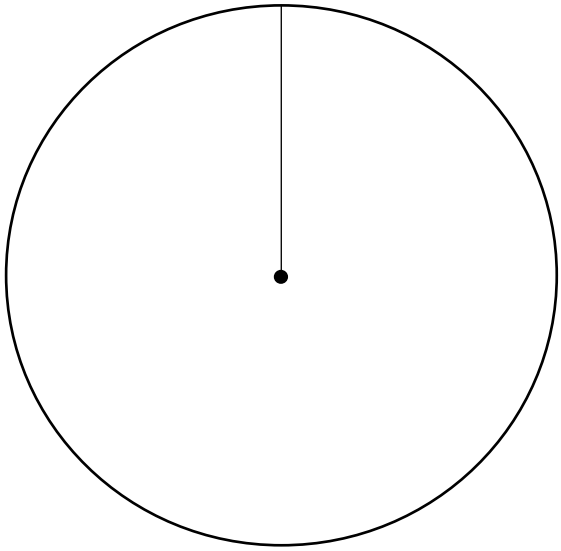

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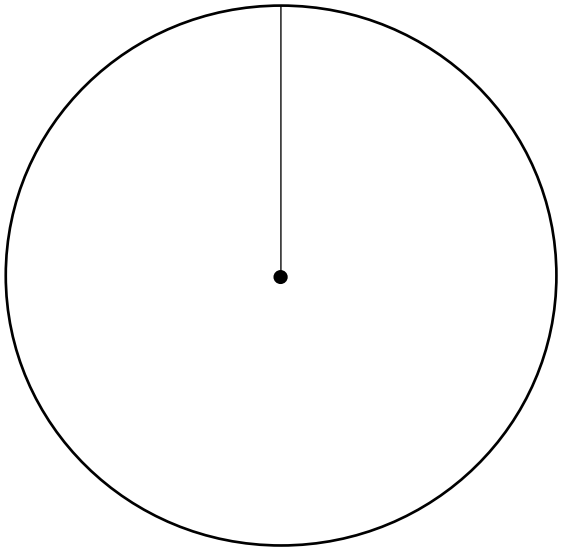
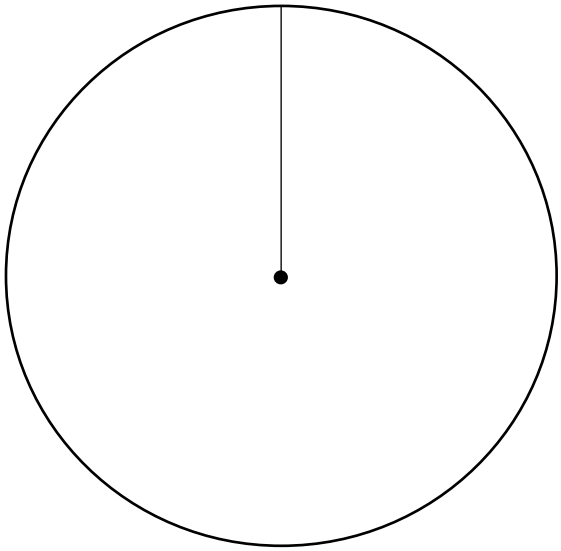
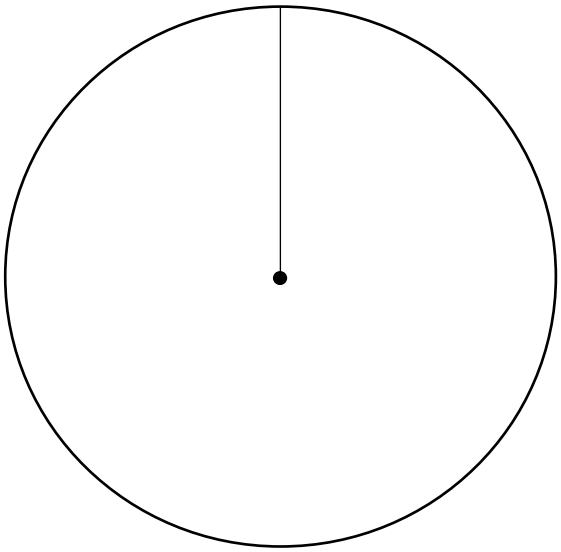


8.



9.